**45) Competition for high grades seriously limits the quality of learning at all levels of education.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

1. 以成绩为 标准使学生单纯追求成绩， 容易使教师和学生忽略能力培养 ability training(学习能力 learning ability、动手能力 operational ability)，降低教学质量;如，中国老师为了让学生在考试中成功，让学生死记硬背概念，学生习惯老师给出的“正确”答案，老师的权威性会让学生缺乏怀疑与探索精神。
2. 幼儿园、小学的时候可以提倡适当竞争，与其他衡量手段相比 ，成绩是客观标准 ，便于作比较; 举例，尤其在低中年級的教室，加分板和班級的积分制，似乎是教室必备产品，
3. 高等教育

Is that true that competition is indispensable for children’s grow? … that at all levels of education students should be required to evaluate by grades? ...’competition’ and ‘collaboration’… competition may be found so important in adult life, it is necessary to incorporate competition into education to help children get enough training and prepare themselves to much fierce competition in career. … competition as opposed to collaboration and, therefore, as an evil element in culture that should be curtailed … not all levels of education need to train their students to compete against each other.

… argue that there are several apparent disadvantages to promote competition in the classroom, particularly in lower level of education. When the competition holds high stakes, students are pressured to succeed in exam which inevitably leads to anxiety, and sometime mental disorder for school teenagers. Because their psyche is not strong enough to deal with competition.. Also, consistent competition can cause students to unbalanced lifestyle. with all the pressure to succeed in test scores, students are bound to homework, quiz(随堂考试), midterm exam, final exam…etc.. There is no time and motivation for them to participate in exercises, community volunteer, or science club, a myriad of off-classroom activities which can benefit their body health greatly in both physical and mental. In sum, competing generally generates high pressure which exceed the mental capacity of young school students. Competition produce more damage than benefits. I think it is way to early too create a competition environment for the students under certain age.

…could also state that competition in the classroom should be encouraged supported by the theory of competition in light of the theory of evolution ; Competition pushes human to It allows students to extend themselves, to exploit their real capabilities and maximize their true potential. It is most productive when it occurs among students of similar abilities. Competition can challenge students to work harder, all while making them more excited about learning (and we know how beneficial it is to teach truly engaged students). Likewise, we are often preparing our students for such a competitive system, both in the college application process as well as beyond when searching job markets. So, by implementing competition throughout students’ education, teachers can better prepare them as they continue their education and careers.

Moreover, competition performs a role in education on students by enlightening students what they have not been taught in class. For instance, I remember when I represented my school in a quiz competition; as the competition was going on, it got to a stage where I didn't know the answer to the question asked because I was not taught in class. So when I got the answer wrong, I was corrected and that was how I grabbed and added to my knowledge. In short, competition plays a role of adding to the experience and knowledge gained by students in school. We should note that all cannot be learn in school, therefore competition also serves as an avenue for learning.

超越的得分点： Instead, I would highly recommend the ability to listen to teammember , to collaborate be teached and trained for all levels of education.

**138) Some people believe that competition for high grades motivates students to excel in the classroom. Others believe that such competition seriously limits the quality of real learning.**

Write a response in which you discuss which view more closely aligns with your own position and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should address both of the views presented.